

Foreword

At the Biblical Hebrew reading group at Oxford we read a few verses from Judges chapter 6. Our Symposium in Michaelmas 2023 followed shortly afterwards, that seemed to be a good occasion read Judges from the Septuagint.

Acknowledgments

I would like to offer my grateful thanks to all my students, now in all parts of the country, for their encouragement and enthusiasm in exploring these texts.

I also offer my great gratitude to Rt. Rev Andrew Shergold without whose encouragement this series of books, if I may call them by so great a name, would never have come about.

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Table of Contents

Foreword	i
Acknowledgments	i
Table of Contents	ii
1 Introduction	2
1.1 Sources for the Greek text of Judges	2
1.1.1 <i>Codices for the Septuagint</i>	2
1.1.2 <i>Other Manuscripts</i>	2
1.1.3 <i>Ancient Fragments</i>	3
1.2 Sources for the Latin text of Judges	3
1.2.1 <i>Versio Antiqua</i>	3
1.2.2 <i>Versio Vulgata</i>	4
1.3 Sources for the Syriac text of Judges	6
1.4 Bibliography	9
2 Hebrew Text	12
2.1 Chapter 1	12
2.2 Chapter 2	13
2.3 Chapter 3	14
2.4 Chapter 4	16
2.5 Chapter 5	17
2.6 Chapter 6	18
2.7 Chapter 7	20
2.8 Chapter 8	21
2.9 Chapter 9	23
3 Greek Text	26
3.1 Alexandrinus	26
3.1.1 <i>Βίβλος Α</i>	26
3.1.2 <i>Βίβλος Β</i>	27
3.1.3 <i>Βίβλος Γ</i>	28
3.1.4 <i>Βίβλος Δ</i>	29
3.1.5 <i>Βίβλος Ε</i>	30
3.1.6 <i>Βίβλος Ζ'</i>	32
3.1.7 <i>Βίβλος Ζ'</i>	33
3.1.8 <i>Βίβλος Η'</i>	34
3.1.9 <i>Βίβλος Θ'</i>	35
3.2 Vaticanus	37
3.2.1 <i>Βίβλος Α</i>	37
3.2.2 <i>Βίβλος Β</i>	38

3.2.3	<i>Βίβλος Γ</i>	39
3.2.4	<i>Βίβλος Δ</i>	40
3.2.5	<i>Βίβλος Ε</i>	41
3.2.6	<i>Βίβλος Ζ'</i>	43
3.2.7	<i>Βίβλος Ζ'</i>	45
3.2.8	<i>Βίβλος Η'</i>	46
3.2.9	<i>Βίβλος Θ'</i>	47
4	Latin Text	49
4.1	Vetus Latina	49
4.1.1	<i>Caput I</i>	49
4.1.2	<i>Caput II</i>	49
4.1.3	<i>Caput III</i>	49
4.1.4	<i>Caput IV</i>	49
4.1.5	<i>Caput V</i>	49
4.1.6	<i>Caput VI</i>	49
4.1.7	<i>Caput VII</i>	50
4.1.8	<i>Caput VIII</i>	50
4.1.9	<i>Caput IX</i>	50
4.2	Vulgata	50
4.2.1	<i>Caput I</i>	50
4.2.2	<i>Caput II</i>	52
4.2.3	<i>Caput III</i>	54
4.2.4	<i>Caput IV</i>	56
4.2.5	<i>Caput V</i>	58
4.2.6	<i>Caput VI</i>	61
4.2.7	<i>Caput VII</i>	63
4.2.8	<i>Caput VIII</i>	65
4.2.9	<i>Caput IX</i>	68
5	Syriac Text	74
5.1	ܐܠܚܝܡ 74	
5.2	ܐܠܚܝܡ 75	
5.3	ܐܠܚܝܡ	77
5.4	ܐܠܚܝܡ	79
5.5	ܐܠܚܝܡ 80	
5.6	ܐܠܚܝܡ	82
5.7	ܐܠܚܝܡ	83
5.8	ܐܠܚܝܡ 85	
5.9	ܐܠܚܝܡ 87	

6	Notes for the Hebrew Text	92
6.1	Chapter 6	92
7	Notes for the Septuagint Text	98
7.1	Alexandrinus	98
7.1.1	<i>Bίβλος A</i>	98
7.1.2	<i>Bίβλος B</i>	98
7.1.3	<i>Bίβλος Γ</i>	98
7.1.4	<i>Bίβλος Δ</i>	98
7.1.5	<i>Bίβλος E</i>	98
7.1.6	<i>Bίβλος Ϛ'</i>	98
7.1.7	<i>Bίβλος Z</i>	101
7.1.8	<i>Bίβλος H</i>	104
7.1.9	<i>Bίβλος Θ</i>	104
7.2	Vaticanus	104
7.2.1	<i>Bίβλος A</i>	104
7.2.2	<i>Bίβλος B</i>	104
7.2.3	<i>Bίβλος Γ</i>	104
7.2.4	<i>Bίβλος Δ</i>	104
7.2.5	<i>Bίβλος E</i>	104
7.2.6	<i>Bίβλος Ϛ'</i>	104
7.2.7	<i>Bίβλος Z</i>	105
7.2.8	<i>Bίβλος H</i>	105
7.2.9	<i>Bίβλος Θ</i>	105
8	Notes for the Vulgate Text	107
8.1	Caput VI	107
9	Notes for the Syriac Text	109
10	Translation	111
11	Commentary	113
12	Vocabulary Greek - English	115
	Document Control	116

1 Introduction

1.1 Sources for the Greek text of Judges

1.1.1 Codices for the Septuagint

The standard edition of the Septuagint (Rahlfs-Hanhart Editio Altera ISBN 978-3-438-05119-6 Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft Stuttgart) is based mainly upon these codices:

Symbol	Date	Name	Location
A	V	Alexandrinus, Royal 1 D VI	London
B	IV	Vaticanus, Vat. Gr. 1209	Vatican
S (Ⲙ)	IV	Sinaiticus, Brit Mus, Add. 43725	London, St. Petersburg, Leipzig, Sinai
V	VIII	Venetus Bibl. Marc. Gr. 1	Venezia, Roma

1.1.2 Other Manuscripts

Symbol	Date	Name	Contents and Notes	Location
46	XIII/XIV	Coislinianus 4		Paris
52	XIV	Bibl. Laur. Acquisti 44	Contains 1:1 – 3:15	Firenze
55	X	Regin gr. 1		Vatican
58	XI	Regin gr. 10		Vatican
64	X	Bibl. Nat Gr. 2	There is an emendation at 3:10	Paris
68	XV	Bible. Marc. Gr. 5		Venezia
71	XIII	Bibl. Nat Gr. 2		Paris
74	XIII	Bibl. Laur. S. Marco 700	14:15 – end is missing	Firenze
76	XIII	Bibl. Nat Gr. 4		Paris
98	XIII	Real. Bibl. Σ-II-19	Has suffered damage by fire	Escorial
106	XIV	Bibl. Comm. 187I		Ferrara
107	1334	Bibl. Comm. 188I		Ferrara
108	XIII	Vat. gr. 330	Contains 2:2 – 10:7	Vatican
122	XV	Bible. Marc. Gr. 6		Venezia
126	1475	Syn-Bibl. Gr. 19		Moskva
130	XII - XIII	Nationalbibl. Theol. gr 23		Wien
236	XI	Vat. gr. 331		Vatican
243	X	Coislinianus 8		Paris
248	XII	Bibl. Vat. gr. 346		Vatican
249	X	Bibl. Vat. Pii II gr. 1		Vatican
311	XII	Syn. Bible. Gr. 354		Moskva

314	XIII	Nat. Bibl. 44		Ἀθήναι
318	X/XI	Βαίτοπαιδίου 511		Ἄθος
319	1021	Βαίτοπαιδίου 513	contains 3:6 – 6:16	Ἄθος
370	XI	Bibl. Vat. Chig. gr. 52	8:4 – end is by a later hand	Vatican
381	XI	Real Bibl. Ω-I-13		Escorial
392	X	A. γ. I		Grottaferata
402	XIV	Patr. -Bibl. Σαβα 105		Jerusalem
488	XI	Bayer. Staatsbibl. Gr. 372		München
535	XII	Coislinianus 83	Missing 14:15 - end	Paris
542	IX	Bibl. Nat. Gr. 10		Paris
583	XIV	Bibl. Nat. Gr. 1087		Paris
669	XIV	Bibl. Vat. gr. 332		Vatican
670	XIV	Bibl. Vat. gr. 335		Vatican
728	XI/XII	Bibl. Marc. Append. I 13		Venezia
731	XIV	Bibl. Marc. Gr. 16		Venezia
746	XIII/XIV	Univ. Bibl. gr. 16	The two folios (326 – 327) contain 4:9 – 7:15. Folio 327 is badly kept.	Leipzig
762	XI	Μονὴ Βατοπαιδίου 512		Ἄθος

1.1.3 Ancient Fragments

Symbol	Date	Name	Contents and Notes	Location
910	VI	P. Oxy 1076	Contains fragments of 2:2 – 2:5	Oxford
990	III	P. Oxy 1594	Contains fragments of 12:14 – 12:19, with gaps	Oxford

1.2 Sources for the Latin text of Judges

1.2.1 Versio Antiqua

Also known as the Vetus Latina.

1.2.1.1 Manuscripts used by Sabatier

Symbol	Date	Beuron	Name	Location
G	IX incipit	7	Sangermanensis Bibliothque National Français Numero 11553. This ends 13:2.	Paris
P	822 AD	150	Corbiensis, Bibliothque National Français Numero 11505	Paris

Q	IX	148	Codex Regius, Bibliotheque National Français Numero 93	Paris
W	IX	145	Reginensis, Reg Lat. 7	Vatican

1.2.1.2 Manuscripts known today

Symbol	Date	Beuron	Name	Location
D	IX	145	Reginensis, Reg Lat. 7	Vatican
G	IX incipit	7	Sangermanensis Bibliotheque National Français Numero 11553. This ends 13:2.	Paris
H	XII	134	Oscensis, Biblia de Huesca, 484	Madrid
J	IX/X	135	Bobbiensis, Ambrosiana E. 26 inf	Milano
L	960 AD	133	Gothicus Legionensis	Leon
M	VIII/IX	130	Monacensis Clm 6239	München
P	822 AD	150	Corbiensis, Bibliotheque National Français Numero 11505	Paris
Q	IX	148	Codex Regius, Bibliotheque National Français Numero 93	Paris
R	X	62	Biblia de Rosas (Roda), Bibliotheque National Français Numero 6	Paris
V	X	123	Vercellensis	Vercelli
W	IX	143	Reginensis, Reg Lat. 7	Vatican
X	IX	109	Complutensis 1,	Madrid

1.2.2 Versio Vulgata

The Vulgate text has been derived from the ‘Biblia Sacra Vulgata’ published by the Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, ISBN 978 3 438 05303 9. The Vulgate itself is attested by numerous manuscripts; for the text for Liber Tobiae, (this list is taken from Biblia Sacra iuxta Latinam Vulgatam versionem, Volumen IV [4, pp. 217 - 219]) the manuscripts and editions are as follows:

Symbol	Date	Name	Location
Manuscripts			
V	V	Guelferbytanus. Vaticanus lat 5763 et Guelferbytanus Wiss. 64	Vatican
C	IX	Cavensis, Abb. 14	Archivo della Badia, Hispania
Λ ^L	X	Legionensis, S. Isidori	
Λ ^H	XII	Matritensis, Acad. Hist. 2	Madrid
L	IX	Laud. Oxonienis Laud lat. 92	Oxford
F	VIII	Lugdunensis Parisinus N. Act. Lat 1740	Paris
X	X	Complutensis, Matritensis, Univ. centr. 31	Madrid

Π ^C	X – XI	Casinensis, Abb. 531	Archivo della Badia, Hispania
Π ^D	XI	Casinensis, Abb. 520	Archivo della Badia, Hispania
Σ ^T	XI	Codex Toletanus, Matritensis, Bibl. Nat.	Madrid
Σ ^O	XII	Codex Oscensis, Matritensis, Mus. Arch. 485.	Madrid
Σ ^M	XI	Codex Matritensis, Bibl. Nat. A. 2	Madrid
B	X	Burgensis, Seminiarii Maioris	
A	VIII	Codex Amiatinus, Laurentianus	Firenze
T	VIII	Martianis Turonensis 10	
M	VIII	Maurdrumni, Ambianensis 7	
Φ ^R	IX	Rorigonis, Parisinus lat. 3	Paris
Φ ^A	IX	11514, Parisinus lat. 11514	Paris
Φ ^Z	IX	Turicansis Carolinus C. 1	Zürich
Φ ^G	IX	Grandivallensis, London Add. 10546	London
Φ ^V	IX	Valicellianus, Romanus, Bibl. Vallic B. 6	Roma
Φ ^P	IX	Paulinus, Romanus, Abb. S. Pauli	Roma
O	VII – VIII	Ottobonianus, Vaticanus Ottob. Lat. 66	Vatican
Θ ^H	IX	Hubertianus, London Add. 24142	London
Θ ^A	IX	Aniciensis, Capituli	
Θ ^M	IX	Theo. seu Mesmianus, Parisinus Lat 9380	Paris
Θ ^G	IX	Gep. seu Sangermense parvum, Parisinus Lat 11937	Paris
P	IX	Gep. seu Sangermense oblongum, Parisinus Lat 11504	Paris
Ψ ^A	XII	Bov, Vaticanus lat. 10510	Vatican
Ψ ^D	XII	Bovin, Vaticanus lat. 10511	Vatican
Ψ ^D	XII	Italicus, Vaticanus lat. 12958	Vatican
Ψ ^D	XII	Ambrosianus, Mediolensis Ambr. B. 47 Inf	Vatican
Ω ^S	1270	Universitas seu Sorbonicus, Parisinus lat. 15467	Paris
Ω ^J	XIII	Correctorium S. Iacobi, Parisinus lat. 16719	Paris
Ω ^M	1231	Mazarinaeus, Parisinus Bibl. Mazar 5.	Paris
Editiones			
a	1452	Editio Princeps	
g	1530	Editio Gobelini Laridii	Colony
r	1532	Editio Roberti Stephani secunda	Paris
e	1540	Editio Roberti Stephani quarta	Paris
l	1583	Editio Theologorum Lovaniensum	Antwerpen
u	1583	Codex Carafianus (Vaticanus lat. 12959-12960) ubi lectionem Lovaniensum immutatem servat	Vatican
w		Codex Carafianus ubi lectionem Lovaniensum mutat	Vatican
s	1590	Editio Sixti V Pont. Max.	Vatican

τ	1592	Editio Clementina	Roma
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1.3 Sources for the Syriac text of Judges

The text for the Syriac version has been taken from the *Vetus Testamentum Syriace* [8, pp. viii - xxiv] published by Brill, Leiden.

Symbol	Name	Date	Location	Comments
Family A				
6h7	MS 14,438	VI	London, British Museum	Judges occupies folios 52 ^b – 101 ^b . Estrangelo
6ph11	MS 14,507	VI	London, British Museum	Judges occupies folios 139 ^a – 205 ^b . A Palimpsest and only partially legible
7a1	MS B. 21 Inf	VII	Milano	Judges occupies folios 174 ^b – 81 ^b . The text of Judges is well preserved
7g1	MS 14,439	VII	London, British Museum	Judges occupies folios 29 ^b – 69 ^b . Estrangelo. Missing 1:1 – 14, 3:15 – 6:28, 6:39 – 8:89:16 – 28, 21:19 – 25
7pj3	MS 14,237	VI	Leiden, University Library	Estrangela, palimpsest. Contains 1:1 – 3, 6 – 8, 11 – 14, 16 – 18, 3:15 – 4:5, 6:30 – 40, 10:6 – 11:10. Fragmentary
8a1	Syr. MS 431	VII	National Library, Paris	Folios 59 ^b – 65 ^b . Estrangela, the last part is Nestorian
9a1	Or. MS 8	IX	Firenze, Biblioteca Medicea-Laurenziana	Folios 37 ^b – 43 ^b . Serto. The handwriting is difficult
17a7	MS 194	XVII	Rome, Casanatense Library	Folios 94 ^b – 105 ^a , Serta
17a8	Vatican Syr MS 7	XVII	Vatican Library	Folios 114 ^a – 123 ^b , Serta
17a9	Vatican Syr MS 8	XVII	Vatican Library	Folios 89 ^b – 99 ^a , Serta
Family B				
12a1	MS Oo.1.1, 2	XII	Cambridge, University Library	Folios 70 ^a – 75 ^b . Estrangela
15a2	Vat Sir Ms 259	XV	Vatican, Roma	Folios 231 ^b – 252 ^b , Serta
17a1	MS Egerton 704	XVII	London, British Museum	Folios 95 ^b – 105 ^a , Serta
17a2	MS A.145	1615	Milan, Ambrosian Library	Folios 209 ^a – 229 ^a , Serta
17a3	MS Bodl. Orient. 141	1628	Oxford, Bodleian Library	Folios 175 ^b – 191 ^a , Serta
17a4	MS Pococke 391	1614	Oxford, Bodleian Library	Folios 137 ^b – 151 ^a , Serta
17a5	Syr. MS 6	XVII	National Library, Paris	Folios 170 ^b – 187 ^a , Serta

17a10	Vatican Syr MS 258	XVII	Vatican Library	Folios 154 ^b – 170 ^a , Serta
17k7	Warner MS	XVII	Leiden, University Library	Folios 105 ^{ab} , Nestorian. contains 1:35 – 2:11, 2:16 – 3:3, 3:8 – 3:19, 3:25 – 4:24, 5:15 – 5:23, 6:1 – 6:8
17/16g4	Borg. Sir. MS 70			Folios 32 ^a – 39 ^b , Serta. Contains 1:1 – 7:22, 16:25 – 19:16
Family C				
7pj1	MS 14,496	VII	London, British Museum	Some parts contain fragments of Joshua and Judges as an underlying text but these are almost illegible
7pk9	MS 14467	VII	London, British Museum	On folio 49 there is a palimpsest fragment of Judges, but only a few words from Judges 6 are legible.
9c1				
10c1				
10c3	Or. MS 2289		London, British Museum	Folio 105 has Judges 13:8 – 14:3; partially legible
11c1	MS 14440		London, British Museum	
Family D				
16c1			Vatican Library	
16g3			Vatican Library	
17a11	Vatican Syr MS 461	1666/7	Vatican Library	Folios 100 ^b – 112 ^a , Serta
17g6			Vatican Library	
18c2				
Family E				
17c2	Mingana Syr MS 552	1750/1751	Selly Oak Colleges Library	Folios 25 ^b – 50 ^a , Nestorian
19c1	MS 7150	XIX	London, British Museum	Folios 28 ^b – 54 ^b , Nestorian
19c2	Or MS 4396	XIX	London, British Museum	Folios 29 ^a – 52 ^b , Nestorian
Family F				
13a1		XIII		
13c1		XIII		
14/8a1		XIV		
14c1		XIV		
16g4		XVI	Vatican Library	
17c1		XVII		
18c1		XVIII		
18g4		XVIII	Vatican Library	

19c3		XIX	London, British Museum	
19g7	Mingana Syr MS 63	1824	Selly Oak Colleges Library	Folios 22 ^b – 44 ^a , Serta

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3		Biblia Sacra Vulgata	Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft	978 3 438 05303 9
4		Biblia Sacra iuxta Latinam Vulgatam versionem, Volumen IV	Typis Polyglottis Vaticanis, Romae, 1939	
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11	Gildersleeve and Lodge	Latin Grammar	Macmillan, 3 rd edition	
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14	Hatch & Redpath	A Concordance to the Septuagint and Other Greek Versions of the Old Testament	Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1897 – 1906	
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16	Jennings, William	Lexicon to the Syriac New Testament	LWM Publications	978 0 9820085 3 9
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21	Lewis & Short	A Latin Dictionary	Oxford University Press	978 0 19 864201 5
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24	Liddell & Scott	Greek-English Lexicon 9 th Edition, 1996	Oxford University Press	0 19 864226 1
25	Liddell & Scott	Intermediate Greek Lexicon	Oxford University Press	978 0 19 901206 8
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30	Nestle-Aland	Novum Testamentum Graece 28 th Edition	Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft	978 3 438 05156-1
31	Nöldeke, Theodor	Compendious Syriac Grammar	Wipf and Stock	1 59244 355 9
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4 Latin Text

4.1 Vetus Latina

4.1.1 Caput I

4.1.2 Caput II

4.1.3 Caput III

4.1.4 Caput IV

4.1.5 Caput V

4.1.6 Caput VI

¹ Et fecerunt filii Israëli malignum ante Dominum Deum et tradidit in manus Madiæ annis septem,

² et praevaluit manus Madiæ valde super Israëli. Et fecerunt sibi Israëli ante faciem adia cryptas in montibus et speluncas, et monumenta.

³ Et factum est, quando seminabat Israëli, ascendabant Madian et Amalech, et filii orientis, et ascendebant super eum:

⁴ et committebant cum eis, et corrumpabant fines terræ, usque dum venirent Gazam: et non relinquebant ad vitam, ovem, nec vitulum, nec asinum.

⁵ Quoniam ipsi et eorum ascendebant et tabernaculis sua afferebant, et camelos suos ducebant, et adveniebant fient locustæ in multitudine, quoniam non erat numerus; et adveniebant super terram, corrumpere eum.

⁶ Et pauper factus est Israël a facie Madiæ.

⁷ Et clamaverunt filii Israël ad Dominum propter Madian.

⁸ Misit Dominus virum prophetam ad filios Israël, et dixit Dominus Deus Israël: Ego sum qui adduxi vos ex Aegypto, et eduxi vos domo servitutis,

⁹ et abstuli vos de manu regis Aegypti et de manu omnium persequentium vos: et eieci illos a facie vestra, et dedi vobis terram eorum.

¹⁰ Et dixi vobis: Ego sum Dominus Deus vester, non timebis deos Amorrhæorum, in exauditis vocem meam.

¹¹ Et venit angelus Domini, et sedit sub quercu, qua erat Ephra ...

¹² ... Dominus, potens in fortitudine.

¹³ Et dixit ad eum Gedeon: In me, domine, et si est Dominus nobiscum, et ut quid invenerunt nos omnia mala ista? Et ubi sunt miseria eius, quæ retulerunt nobis patres nostri, dicentes: Nunc ex Aegypto adduxit nos Deus? Et nunc sprexit nos, et tradidit nos in manu Madiæ Dominus.

¹⁴ ... Vade in fortitudine tua et salvum facies Israël de manu Madiæ: nonne ecce mittote?

¹⁵ ... In me, domine, in quo salvabo Israël? ecce mille mei humiliores in Manasse ...

¹⁶ Et dixit angelus Domini ad Gedeon: Quoniam Dominus erit tecum: et percuties Madian tanquam virum unum.

¹⁷ Et dixit ad eum Gedeon: Si inveni gratiam ante oculos tuos, et facies secundum ea quæ loqueris mihi.

¹⁸ ... offeram sacrificium meum, et ponam in conspectu tuo ...

¹⁹ ...

²⁰ ... Accipe carnes et azymos, et pone ad perram illam, et ius effunde. Et cum hoc fecisset Gedeon,

²¹ extendit angelus Domini summum virgae, quæ erat in manu eius, et tetigit carnes et azymos: et accensus est ignis de petra, et comedit carnes et azymos ...

²² Et vidit Gedeon quoniam angelus Domini est ...

23

24 ... cum adhuc effet Gedeon in Copher patris filii Hesdri,

25 locutus est nocte illa Dominus, dicens: Vade, et everte aram Baal, quam aedificavit pater tuus: et lucum, qui est super illam, excide:

26 et aedificabis altare Deo tuo, qui visus est tibi in vertice montis Macoth in ordinatione ...

27

28

29

30

31 „, Nunquid vos iudicatis Ball, aut saluum facitis eum? Qui in eum iniurias ingessit, morietur in mane: si Deus est, ipse vindicabit ...

32

33 ... et venerunt, et castra posuerunt in valle Iezrael.

34 Et Spiritus Domini confortavit Gedeon, et cecinit in cornea ...

35

36 Et dixit Gedeon ad Dominum: Quoniam tu saluum facies Israël in manu mea, quemadmodum locutus es,

37 ecce ego pono vellus lanae in area: et si factus fuerit ros in vellere, in omnem vero terram siccata, sciam quoniam saluum facis in manu mea Israël, sicut locutus es.

38 Et factum est sic. Et diluculo vigilavit Gedeon in crastinum, et expressit vellu, et decucurrit ros de vellere, plena pelvis aquae.

39 Et dixit Gedeon ad Dominum: Non irascatur in me Domine, et loquar adhuc semel, et tentabo adhuc semel in vellere. Fiat siccitas in vellere tantum, in omnem autem terram fiat ros.

40 Et fecit Dominus sic in nocte illa: et facta est siccitas in vellere tantum, super omnem autem terram ros.

4.1.7 Caput VII

4.1.8 Caput VIII

4.1.9 Caput IX

4.2 Vulgata

4.2.1 Caput I

¹ Post mortem Iosue consuluerunt filii Israel Dominum dicentes
quis ascendet ante nos contra Chananeum et erit dux belli

² dixitque Dominus Iudas ascendet
ecce tradidi terram in manus eius

³ et ait Iudas Symeoni fratri suo
ascende mecum in sorte mea et pugna contra Chananeum
ut et ego pergam tecum in sorte tua
et abiit cum eo Symeon

⁴ ascenditque Iudas et tradidit Dominus Chananeum ac Ferezeum in manus eorum
et percusserunt in Bezece decem milia virorum

⁵ inveneruntque Adonibezec in Bezece
et pugnaverunt contra eum ac percusserunt Chananeum et Ferezeum

⁶ fugit autem Adonibezec

21 **هَلِّقْهَسَا بِلَحِمِ حَاهْزَعْم لَا لَاهْجَه قَتَّ حَسْمَحْ. هَلِّاحْه قَهْسَا حَم قَتَّ حَسْمَحْ**
حَاهْزَعْم حَمَا حَسْمَحَا.

22. *مهلّم، حبّ مہف اف ٲٲٲ حبّ اُملا. مہنلا مہمہٲٲ.*

23 **هَفْعَهُ، وَحَسِبَ يَهْدِيهِ الْإِلَٰهَ، مَعَهُ، وَفِيهِ مَعَهُ، وَفِيهِ مَعَهُ.**

²⁴ هسره يله‌قا وينا، برف مع فنيلا. هانم دا. سق انا وه محكلا وفنيلا هحج حصو
عددا.

[illegible]

²⁶ هـ/ر كذا به للزوجا، وتكلمنا. حكا فكلنا. فقال محمد بن حماد. ومحمد بن عبد الله بن حمدان.

²⁷ ولا منك مبعث احدا على حلقه: سوء. هلالحس: حلقه: سوء. هلك: وهو حلقه: سوء.
هناك احدهم: حلقه: سوء. هناك: هو: حلقه: سوء. لا اهلحج: صاحب: ملك طرودا
عبد

28 هـ الاسلام المفضل. جمعنا جمعنا لعل. معجمه لا له. ❖

²⁹ هـ انهم لا اهدح حصصنا وبلد حجاز. هـ اهلحه قتلها حسلهه، حجاز.

30 هرحده، لا اودم ختلمد مله:ه. هخلمد مه خلملا. هلمده صتقما خمد هلمده هلمده صمد ادا:ه

³¹والعن لا اوم حنك حص. وحنك حص. وحنك حص. وحنك حص. وحنك حص.

32 هـ/لذ ابعن حبس/حبس#3/# / صقبا ملق اوجا. مالا ولا اوم اوم.

[illegible]

³⁴ هـ اوسع له لامه وما حتب وى كله وا محلا ولا عصفه له ا حسا احصفا.

³⁵ هالاهسه امهوما لصلات داردا وسبت جهوا. دلام سعللحم. سعلل ابا وچله سهف.
هالهعه صعللال.

36. **هَلْ سَمِعَ، أَلَمْ يَقُولَا مَعَ مُحَمَّدٍ، وَحَمْدُهُ، مَعَ عَمِّهِ هَلْ حَلَا؟**

5.2 ን ጽሑፍ

[illegible][illegible]

၁။ လူ့အဖွဲ့အစည်းများသည် လူမှုရေးနှင့် နိုင်ငံရေး အခြေအနေအထားများကို အကျိုးသက်ရောက်မှုရှိစွာ ထိန်းချုပ်နိုင်စွမ်း ရှိသည်။
 ၂။ လူ့အဖွဲ့အစည်းများသည် လူမှုရေးနှင့် နိုင်ငံရေး အခြေအနေအထားများကို အကျိုးသက်ရောက်မှုရှိစွာ ထိန်းချုပ်နိုင်စွမ်း ရှိသည်။

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

5.3 ጎ ጽሑፍ

1. ملحقہ خط کے ذریعہ میں احصیہ نمونہ لکھی جا رہی ہے۔ جب اس کا جواب ملے گا اسے
میرے دفتر پر بھیجیں۔

2 חסדו מכל ונהגה וזכר ונתן כחצול ונאלצה מזכה חסדו מנחה לה
אמרה.

3 ستره لایه که نقل شده. احاطه خنجره می رسد. ستره که مکه لایه را احاطه می کند لایه را تحت می رسد. احاطه لایه را احاطه می رسد.

[illegible][illegible]

⁷הולסע לטמלסט . ס'הייזט דאס וואס מיר האבן געוויילט .
הולסע איז א פארשטיינער .

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

11 እስከ ስራዎች ስርዓት ማጠናቀቅ ድረስ ስራዎች ስርዓት ማጠናቀቅ ድረስ

12 האספספה חזר אשכנז לחדו וזכר מנח חזק. ושל חזק לחלוה חלקו
זכר את כל אשכנז. כל וזכר וזכר מנח חזק.

¹³ محض علم سے اختر حقہ حاصل ہے۔ اس کے ساتھ کہ بعض اوقات
محقق

¹⁴ *هفلسه در كفتار الحاله*، *حلكه و حركات الحروف ك ق ت*.

5.4 ክርክር

¹ אֲנִי מֵעַתָּה אֶחָד בְּתוֹךְ אֶחָד לְחַבְּרוֹ וְכֵן מִיָּמָּה אֶחָד בְּתוֹךְ אֶחָד מֵעַתָּה.

[illegible][illegible]

ሥራ ማድረግ ሲባል፣ ማድረግ ሲባል ሲባል ሲባል ሲባል።⁴

ጽሑፉ ላይ ያለው የጥያቄ አጠቃላይ መግለጫ በዚህ መልኩ ነው፡

የጥያቄው ስም፡ _____
የጥያቄው ቀን፡ _____

[illegible]

7. אֲנִי חָיִל לִשְׁלֹא וְיִשְׁעוּךָ יִתְּנֶנּוּ לְךָ שֶׁלֹא יִבְרַח. אֲנִי מִתְחַבֵּל אֲנִי
שֶׁלֹא אֶעֱלֶה, כִּי־יִי.

⁸ אִיזוּ לַחַיִּים. אֶל־אֹהֵלֵי־שָׁמַיְךָ, חַבְדֵּי־אוֹמֵנֶיךָ, לֵאלֹהֵי־שָׁמַיְךָ, חַבְדֵּי־לֵךְ.

[illegible][illegible]

¹¹ וְשֵׁנָה בְּעַל יָדוֹ כִּי מִן הַקֶּדֶם, וְהָאֱלֹהִים, וְהָאֲרָצָה, וְהָאֲמָרִים חֲסִידָא
לְחַבְרָא וְכִי עָלָה אֶת הָאֲרָצָה.

...אשר יאמר אליו כי יחיה¹²

13 אבד שמיא חסד מתבאר. אעפ"י מתבאר ופירא. חסד חסד וחסד
 חסד חסד וחסד. חסד חסד חסד.

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

2. ארצות הברית והממשלה. שיתוף פעולה בין ממשלת ישראל לממשלת
הארצות הברית. וכל פעולה שתתבצע בישראל, תהיה בשיתוף פעולה.

3. הממשלה, כפי שהיא, תהיה אחראית על כל הפעולות והתחייבויות
היא עשויה לעשות. והיא תהיה אחראית על כל הפעולות והתחייבויות.

4. ארצות הברית והממשלה. שיתוף פעולה בין ממשלת ישראל לממשלת
ארצות הברית. וכל פעולה שתתבצע בישראל, תהיה בשיתוף פעולה.
ומה לכל נאום. מה לכל נאום.

5. ארצות הברית והממשלה. שיתוף פעולה בין ממשלת ישראל לממשלת
ארצות הברית. וכל פעולה שתתבצע בישראל, תהיה בשיתוף פעולה.
למעשה. ארצות הברית, ארצות הברית.

6. ארצות הברית והממשלה. שיתוף פעולה בין ממשלת ישראל לממשלת
ארצות הברית. וכל פעולה שתתבצע בישראל, תהיה בשיתוף פעולה.

7. ארצות הברית והממשלה. שיתוף פעולה בין ממשלת ישראל לממשלת
ארצות הברית. וכל פעולה שתתבצע בישראל, תהיה בשיתוף פעולה.
למעשה.

8. ארצות הברית והממשלה. שיתוף פעולה בין ממשלת ישראל לממשלת
ארצות הברית. וכל פעולה שתתבצע בישראל, תהיה בשיתוף פעולה.
ומה לכל נאום.

9. ארצות הברית והממשלה. שיתוף פעולה בין ממשלת ישראל לממשלת
ארצות הברית. וכל פעולה שתתבצע בישראל, תהיה בשיתוף פעולה.

11. ארצות הברית והממשלה. שיתוף פעולה בין ממשלת ישראל לממשלת
ארצות הברית. וכל פעולה שתתבצע בישראל, תהיה בשיתוף פעולה.

12. ארצות הברית והממשלה. שיתוף פעולה בין ממשלת ישראל לממשלת
ארצות הברית. וכל פעולה שתתבצע בישראל, תהיה בשיתוף פעולה.

13. ארצות הברית והממשלה. שיתוף פעולה בין ממשלת ישראל לממשלת
ארצות הברית. וכל פעולה שתתבצע בישראל, תהיה בשיתוף פעולה.

14. ארצות הברית והממשלה. שיתוף פעולה בין ממשלת ישראל לממשלת
ארצות הברית. וכל פעולה שתתבצע בישראל, תהיה בשיתוף פעולה.

15. ארצות הברית והממשלה. שיתוף פעולה בין ממשלת ישראל לממשלת
ארצות הברית. וכל פעולה שתתבצע בישראל, תהיה בשיתוף פעולה.

16. **הפלא הלהטתו בחיב להלכה יעב.** והוא מביא ראיה מן המשנה והמבוא.

[illegible]

18 וְיָמֵינוּ כִּי יִשְׁמְעוּנוּ כִּי נִשְׁמָע מִלְּפָנֶיךָ יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, וְיָמֵינוּ כִּי יִשְׁמְעוּנוּ כִּי נִשְׁמָע מִלְּפָנֶיךָ יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, חַי וְקַי וְיָמֵינוּ כִּי יִשְׁמְעוּנוּ כִּי נִשְׁמָע מִלְּפָנֶיךָ יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ.

19 סגל ויגאל סמך א רבין ויגמל בנז מניח א בנזילא א מניח א. סמך א
אמר ליה א.

[illegible]

.መኒስቴር ልሳን .የዲሞክራሲ ቅጣት .የዲሞክራሲ ምክር ቤቱ ደረሰ²¹

[illegible]

²³ *המה חזק, כמצינו לך בעלל, מהו כחיו, מהו חלם חזק, מהו חזק חזק.*

[illegible]

25 וְכֵן הָיָה לְהִתְקַדֵּשׁ וְהִתְקַדֵּשׁ. לְחַיֵּי הַלֵּל. מְהֵלָּה, לְחַיֵּי חַיִּים. הַלֵּל מְהֵלָּה
אֶחָד מֵהֵם. הַלֵּל מְהֵלָּה. לְחַיֵּי הַלֵּל מְהֵלָּה. לְחַיֵּי הַלֵּל מְהֵלָּה.

5.8 ክርክር

1. אסא חזק למי נחש אפיק למה בנהו מלך. ולא חזק בן אבא דהוה ליה חזק
 חזק חזק. אלא בן אבא דהוה ליה חזק.

2. יתכן שיש. כל עוד לא נכתב עליו "אין להעתיק".
אם כן, יש להוסיף את המילה "אין" לפני המילה "להעתיק".

3. Եւ զի արարեալ է արարչի օրհնութիւնը. արարչի օրհնութիւնը արարեալ է արարչի օրհնութիւնը. արարչի օրհնութիւնը արարեալ է արարչի օրհնութիւնը.

⁴ אהא נחמ ליהוינן. אבחי אמ האלילא דביתך ויחמי מליך א חספ.

[illegible]

[illegible]

7. אֲנִי וְאַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ. מִלֵּךְ מֶלֶךְ וְיֵשׁוּעַ מֶלֶךְ לֵבָד וְיֵשׁוּעַ מֶלֶךְ לֵבָד.

8. **සමස්ත ප්‍රතිචාරය** ලබා දීමට සූදානම්. **ප්‍රතිචාරය** ලබා දීමට සූදානම්. **ප්‍රතිචාරය** ලබා දීමට සූදානම්.

ନମ ନି:ସ୍ୱା, ମାୟାକ ନେତ୍ର ଶୁଦ୍ଧି: ନା. ଧରଣେ, କ୍ଷମା କର ଯିବିନଂ^୨

10 ואחד מן אחד עשר חסידים אומרים. כפי ששאלתם תלפ. כל
דאשטין מן חסידים שאלו דקדושה. ודאשטין מן חסידים
שאלו דקדושה.

[illegible][illegible]

മ.ഡ.വ. കമ്മിറ്റി ന.ക.വി. ന.ച.ക.വി. ഇ.ഡ.വ. ഹാസം¹³

14 אָס ווען ער האט געזעהן אַז ער איז נישט געקומען צו זיין שטוב, האט ער געזעהן אַז ער איז נישט געקומען צו זיין שטוב.

15. කතෘ තම කතෘත්වය ප්‍රකාශ කර ඇත. එය ආරක්ෂා කළ යුතුය.

אשר יאמר לו. אחד הן אחד פחות כתיבתי. וזהו אמת וחסד.

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

²⁰ אִתְּכֶם יֵשׁוּעַ מִיָּד מִצִּיּוֹן . וְאַחֲרָיו כָּל הָעָם יֵשׁוּעַ לְבָנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל .
הַמֶּלֶךְ .

21 אִתְּכֶם וְכִי לְחַד. מִסְּכָה שֶׁנֶּחֱדָה בָּהּ. וְכִי לְחַד. מִסְּכָה שֶׁנֶּחֱדָה בָּהּ. וְכִי לְחַד. מִסְּכָה שֶׁנֶּחֱדָה בָּהּ.

١٠٦٤ . هـ . لا حول ولا قوة الا بالله . اللهم صل على محمد وآل محمد وصلى الله على نبيك وارضى عنك .

22. ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय . नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय . नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय .

4. **අනුමාන කළ හැකි ප්‍රතිඵලයක් වශයෙන්** අනුමාන කළ හැකි ප්‍රතිඵලයක් වශයෙන්

⁵ה'ל אבדא חכמא, אבדא קי. סוף לקטא, חקא, וגו' וכו'. וכן כתוב בכתב יד
בפסוק נא. ומה שיש בו וכו' וכו' וכו'.

6 אֲנִי חֹסֵד וְרַחֲמִים וְנִשְׁכַּח אֲנִי מִלְּפָנֶיךָ וְנִשְׁכַּח אֲנִי מִלְּפָנֶיךָ.
לְכָל־עַמִּי וְנִשְׁכַּח אֲנִי מִלְּפָנֶיךָ וְנִשְׁכַּח אֲנִי מִלְּפָנֶיךָ.

[illegible]

⁸ مکارا کارا تیلک دسوسہ جلمہ ملکا کچن لاندہ کجلی علی.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

¹² كمتهم كتلك لطفه ك . كك، كك، كك.

[illegible]

14. *ಪುನಃ ಪರಿಶೀಲನೆ ಮತ್ತು ಸುಧಾರಣೆ*

15. Երբ Դավիթը տեսավ, որ Թալմուշը չէր գնացել, որպեսզի օգնի իր քրոջը, Դավիթը խոսեց իր քրոջ հետ և ասաց, որ ինքը չէր գնացել, որպեսզի օգնի իր քրոջը, քանի որ ինքը չէր ուզում, որ իր քրոջը տեսնեն, որ ինքը չէր գնացել, որպեսզի օգնի իր քրոջը:

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

၂၀၈

19 א"ה, כחשלה אכצו"א בבו"ה, ער וכלה נגזכיל אכר כחל מלכא. נגז.
כחכילי אכר מל נגז"א כח.

[illegible]

21 וְהָיָה שֶׁהַיָּדוּשׁ הַזֶּה יִשְׁמַח וְיִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה לַיהוָה לְכָל יְמֵי חַיָּיו. כִּי כִּי יִשְׁמַח וְיִשְׁתַּחֲוֶה לַיהוָה לְכָל יְמֵי חַיָּיו. מִיָּד.

⁴¹ אסאבא אפאליא כאמארא אפיוזא ואל לאלא אלאמא, ואלא אבא אפאליא.

42. אמת מן חזקו רב. אמת מן חזקו רב. אמת מן חזקו רב.

[illegible]

44. אֲנִי חֹלֵה אֶתְכֶם וְאֶתְכֶם חֹלֵה אֶתְכֶם וְאֶתְכֶם חֹלֵה אֶתְכֶם וְאֶתְכֶם חֹלֵה אֶתְכֶם
מֵחֹלֶה עַלְכֶם וְאֶתְכֶם חֹלֵה אֶתְכֶם וְאֶתְכֶם חֹלֵה אֶתְכֶם וְאֶתְכֶם חֹלֵה אֶתְכֶם

[illegible][illegible]

⁴⁷ אֲנִי לֹא מַלְאָךְ וְלֹא חֶזְקָה וְלֹא כֹחַ וְלֹא עֻז.

⁴⁸ וסעל אכעלי להי"א נ"י לחי . חילת עמך וצדקת . ונפח אכעלי נ"י ר
כאנת פוסם סעבא א דמיתא סעבול סעבול על חזקת . אכח לחי וצדקת . ע
דעבול . וצדקת . צדקת אכח כחל אכח ,

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

54. നാലാലായിരം രൂപയുടെ കടം, താഴെ പറയുന്നവർക്ക് കടം 54
 * * * * *

55. അയ്യോ, കൂടെയുണ്ടാകട്ടെ. എല്ലാവരും ചേർന്ന്.

[illegible][illegible]

6 Notes for the Hebrew Text

6.1 Chapter 6

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	וַיִּדָּל – and + 3rd person imperfect Niphal from דָּלַל, was brought low יִשְׂרָאֵל - Israel מְאֹד - exceedingly, very מִפְּנֵי - from + face מִדִּין - Midian וַיִּזְעֻקוּ - and + 3rd person plural imperfect Qal from זָעַק, he cried out בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל - sons of Israel אֶל־יְהוָה - to + the Lord
7	וַיְהִי – and + 3rd person singular Qal from הָיָה, he was כִּי־זָעֻקוּ - + 3rd person plural perfect Qal from זָעַק, he cried out בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל - sons of Israel אֶל־יְהוָה - to + the Lord עַל - upon, over אֲדֹת - because מִדִּין - Midian
8	וַיִּשְׁלַח – and + 3rd person singular Qal from שָׁלַח, he sent יְהוָה - the Lord אִישׁ - a man נָבִיא - prophet

אֶל־בָּנָי - to + sons

יִשְׂרָאֵל - of Israel

וַיֹּאמֶר - and + 3rd person singular imperfect from אָמַר, he said

לָהֶם - to them

כֹּה־אָמַר - that + 3rd person singular imperfect from אָמַר, he said

יְהוָה | - the Lord

אֱלֹהֵי - God

יִשְׂרָאֵל - of Israel

אֲנֹכִי - I

הָעֲלִיתִי - 1st person singular hiphil perfect from עָלָה, he went up ascended

אֶתְכֶם - definite object + you

מִמִּצְרַיִם - from + Egypt

וָאֵצִיא - and + - 1st person singular hiphil imperfect from עָצָא, he came, went

אֶתְכֶם - definite object + you

מִבֵּית - from + house

עֲבָדִים - slavery

9 וְאֶצֶל – and + 1st person singular Hiphil imperfect from נָצַל, I deliver from rescue

אֶתְכֶם - definite object + you

מִיַּד - from + hand

מִמִּצְרַיִם - Egypt

וּמִיַּד - and + from + hand

- כָּל־לִחְצֵיכֶם -

- וְאֶגְרֹשׁ -

- אוֹתָם -

- מִפְּנֵיכֶם -

וְאֵתְנָה - and +

לָכֶם - to you

- אֶת־אֲרָצָם

10 וְאָמַרָה – 1st person singular imperfect Qal from אָמַר, he said

לָכֶם - to you

אֲנִי - I

יְהוָה - the Lord

אֱלֹהֵיכֶם - God + your

לֹא -

- תִּירָאוּ

- אֶת־אֱלֹהֵי

- הָאֱמֹרִי

- אֲשֶׁר

- אַתֶּם

- יוֹשְׁבֵי

- בְּאֲרָצָם

- וְלֹא

- שִׁמְעֶתֶם

- בְּקוֹלִי

11 - וַיָּבֹא

- מִלְּאָדָּה

- יְהוָה

- וַיֵּשֶׁב

- תַּחַת

- הָאֵלֵּה

- אֲשֶׁר

- בְּעִפְרָה

- אֲשֶׁר

- לְיוֹאָשׁ

- אָבִי

- הַעֲזָרִי

- וְגִדְעוֹן

- בְּנוֹ

- חֲבֵט

- חֲטִים

- בַּגָּת

- לְהַנִּיס

- מִפְּנֵי

- מִדִּין

12

וַיֵּרָא

אֵלָיו

מִלְאָךְ

יְהוָה

וַיֹּאמֶר

אֵלָיו

יְהוָה

עֲמֹךְ

גִּבּוֹר

הַחֵיל

13

וַיֹּאמֶר

אֱלֹהִים
גִּדְעוֹן
בִּי
אֲדֹנָי
וְיֵשׁ
יְהוָה
עֲמָנוּ
וְלִמָּה
מִצָּאֲתָנוּ
כָּל־זֹאת
וְאֵיךְ
כָּל־נִפְלְאוֹתָיו
אֲשֶׁר
סִפְרוּ־לָנוּ
אֲבוֹתֵינוּ
לֵאמֹר
הֲלֹא
מִמִּצְרַיִם
הֶעֱלָנוּ
יְהוָה
וְעַתָּה
נִטְשָׁנוּ
יְהוָה
וַיַּתֵּגֵנוּ
בְּכַף־מִדְיָן

14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	

7 Notes for the Septuagint Text

7.1 Alexandrinus

7.1.1 Βίβλος Α

7.1.2 Βίβλος Β

7.1.3 Βίβλος Γ

7.1.4 Βίβλος Δ

7.1.5 Βίβλος Ε

7.1.6 Βίβλος Σ'

1	Μαδιαμ - Midian
2	κατίσχυσεν – 3 rd person singular aorist from κατισχύω, I overpower, prevail over μάνδρας – enclosed space σπηλαίοις – cave ὄχυρώμασιν – stronghold, fortress, prison
3	Αμαληκ – Amalek
4	παρενέβαλλον – 3 rd person plural imperfect from παρεμβάλλω, I put in beside <i>or</i> between, insert, interpose διέφθειραν – 3 rd person plural aorist from διαφθείρω, I destroy utterly, make away with kill ἐκφόρια – that which the earth produces Γάζαν – Gaza ὑπελείποντο – 3 rd person plural imperfect passive from ὑπολείπω, I leave remaining ὑπόστασιν – standing under, supporting μόσχον – young calf, bull ὄνον – ass
5	κτήνη – flocks, herds σκηνὰς – tent, booth; also signifies stage-building as the background for plays, whence ‘scene’ παρέφερον – 3 rd person plural imperfect from παραφέρω, I bring forward, allege, cite, carry past <i>or</i> beyond καμήλοις – camel παρεγίνοντο – 3 rd person plural imperfect from παραγίνομαι, I am beside or near
6	ἐπώχευσεν – 3 rd person singular aorist from πτωχεύω, I am a beggar, go begging ἐκέκραξαν – 3 rd person plural perfect from κράζω, I cry out
7	
8	ἐξαπέστειλεν – 3 rd person singular aorist from εξαποστέλλω, I despatch, send forth ἀναβιβάσας – aorist participle from ἀναβιβάζω, I make to go up, cause to mount, promote, advance
9	ἐξειλάμην – 1 st person aorist middle from ἐξαίρω, I take out θλιβόντων – present participle from θλίβω, I squeeze, chafe, oppress, afflict

10	φοβηθήσεσθε – 2 nd person plural future from φοβέω, I fear Αμορραίου – Amorites
11	δρῦν – tree, holm-oak Εφραθα – Ephratha; in the AV, Ophrah Ιωας – Joash Αβιεζρι – Abiezrite Γεδεων – Gideon ληνῶ
12	
13	διηγήσαντο – 3 rd person plural aorist from διηγέομαι, I set out in detail, describe Αἰγύπτου – Egypt ἀπώσατο – 3 rd person singular aorist from ἀποθέω, I thrust away
14	
15	χιλιάς – thousand ταπεινότερα – comparative adjective from ταπεινός, -ή, -όν, lowly, humble Μανασση – Manasseh
16	πατάξεις – 2 nd person singular future from πατάσσω, I beat, strike, smite
17	χάριν ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς σου – an Hebrew expression
18	κινηθῆς – 2 nd person singular aorist passive subjunctive from κινέω, I move ἐντεῦθεν – hence <i>or</i> thence θυσίαν – burnt-offering, sacrifice καθήσομαι – 1 st person singular future from καθήμι, I sit
19	ἔριφον – kid αἰγῶν – goat, wild goat οιφι – an Egyptian measure equivalent to 4 χοίνικες; a χοῖνιξ is a dry measure consisting of a man's daily allowance of corn ἀλεύρου – wheat-meal, barley-meal ἄζυμα – unleavened κρέα – flesh, meat ἐπέθηκεν – 3 rd person singular aorist from ἐπιτίθημι, I place <i>or</i> put upon κανοῦν – bread-basket, in LSJ [19. p. 874] listed under κάνεον, χύτραν – earthen pot ἐξήνεγκεν – 3 rd person singular aorist from ἐκφέρω, I carry <i>or</i> bring out δρῦν – tree, holm-oak προσεκύνησεν – 3 rd person singular aorist from προσκυνέω, I worship, prostrate oneself
20	ζωμόν – soup <i>or</i> sauce to eat with meat ἔκχεον – 2 nd person singular aorist imperative from ἐκχέω, I pour
21	ἐξέτεινεν – 3 rd person singular imperfect from ἐκτείνω, I stretch out ἄκρον – summit ράβδου – rod, staff ἤψατο – 3 rd person singular middle from ἄπτω, I set on fire, light, kindle

	ἀνήφθη – 3 rd person singular passive from ἀνάπτω, I set on fire, light, kindle
22	Ἄ ἄ - exclamation denoting pity, contempt, envy and the like
23	ἀποθάνης – 2 nd person singular from ἀποθνήσκω, I die
24	θυσιαστήριον – altar Εφραθα – Ephratha; in the AV, Ophrah Εζρι – in the AV, of the Abi-ezrites
25	μόσχον – bull, calf σιτευτὸν – fed up, fatted ἄλσος – grove
26	παρατάξει – 3 rd person singular present from παρατάσσω, I place <i>or</i> post side by side λήμψη – 3 rd person singular present from λαμβάνω, I take
27	καθὰ - according as, just as
28	ὄρθρισαν – 3 rd person plural aorist from ὀρθρίζω, I lie awake before dawn; an alternative spelling is ὀρθρεύω κατεσκαμμένον – perfect passive participle from κατασκάμπω, I dig down, destroy utterly θυσιαστήριον – altar ἐκκεκομμένον – perfect passive participle from ἐκκοπτω, I cut out, knock out ἀνηνεγμένος – perfect passive participle from ἀναφέρω, I bring, carry up, carry back όλοκαύτωμα – burnt-offering
29	ἀνήταζον – 3 rd person plural imperfect from ἀνετάζω, I inquire of ἐξεζήτουν – 3 rd person plural imperfect from ἐκζητέω, I seek out
30	ἀποθανέτω – 3 rd person singular aorist imperative from ἀποθνήσκω, I die κατέσκαψε – 3 rd person singular aorist from κατασκάμπω, I dig down, destroy utterly
31	ἐσταμένους – perfect middle participle from ἵστημι, I stand ἀντεδίκησεν – 3 rd person singular aorist from ἀντιδικέω, I dispute, go to law ἐκδικήσει – 3 rd person singular aorist from ἐκδικέω, I avenge, punish
32	
33	συνήχθησαν – 3 rd person plural aorist passive from συνάγω, I bring together, gather together διέβησαν – 3 rd person plural aorist from διαβαίνω, I go through παρενέβαλον – 3 rd person plural aorist from παρεμβάλλω, I put in beside <i>or</i> between, insert, interpose κοιλάδι – hollow, deep valley Ιεζραελ – Jezreel
34	ἐνέδυσεν – 3 rd person singular aorist from ἐνδύω, I put on, clothe ἐσάλπισεν – 3 rd person singular aorist from σαλπίζω, I sound the trumpet κερατίνη - made of horn, ἐβόησεν – 3 rd person singular aorist from βοάω, I shout, cry out Αβιεζερ – Abiezrite
35	Ασηρ – Asher Ζαβουλων - Zebulun Νεφθαλι – Naphtali

	συνάντησιν – meeting
36	
37	ἀπερείδομαι – 1 st person singular passive from ἀπερίδω, I settle, fix πόκον – wool ξηρασία – dessication, keeping dry, dryness ἐρίων – wool ἄλωνι – threshing-floor δρόσος – dew, pure water
38	ὄρθρισεν – 3 rd person singular aorist from ὀρθρίζω, I lie awake before dawn; an alternative spelling is ὀρθρεύω ἐπαύριον – on the morrow, tomorrow ἀπεπίασεν – 3 rd person singular aorist from ἀποπιέζω, I squeeze out; also spelt (as here) ἀποπιάζω πόκον – wool ἀπερρύη – 3 rd person singular aorist from ἀπορρέω, I flow <i>or</i> run off λεκάνη – dish, pot, pan
39	ὀργισθήτω – 3 rd person singular aorist imperative passive from ὀργίζω, I make angry, provoke to anger πειράσω – 1 st person singular future from πειράζω, I try, attempt
40	ξηρασία – dessication, keeping dry, dryness

7.1.7 Βίβλος Z

1	ὄρθρισεν – 3 rd person singular aorist from ὀρθρίζω, I arise early Ιαρβαλ – Jerubbaal παρενέβαλον – 3 rd person plural aorist from παρεμβάλλω, I encamp πηγήν – spring Αρωεδ – Aroed; the Vaticanus has Αραδ, Arad παρεμβολή ἡ - encampment Μαδιαμ – Midian, Midianites Αμαληκ – Amalek, Amalekites βορρᾱ - north βουνοῦ - hill, mound Αβωρ – Abor; the Vaticanus has Γαβαθ Αμωρα – Moreh κοιλάδι – deep valley
2	ὥστε ... χειρὶ αὐτῶν – consecutive clause using accusative and infinitive παραδοῦναι – aorist infinitive from παραδίδωμι, I hand over, betray καυχήσεται – 3 rd person singular future from καυχάομαι, I boast
3	φοβούμενος – fearful, fearing δειλός – cowardly ἀποστραφήτω – 3 rd person singular aorist imperative from ἀποστρέφω, I turn away ἐξώρμησαν – 3 rd person plural aorist from ἐξορμάω, I send forth, depart ὑπελείφθησαν – 3 rd person plural aorist passive from ὑπολείπω, I leave remaining

4	ἔτι – yet, still κατάγαγε – 2nd person singular aorist imperative from κατάγω, I lead, lead down δοκιμῶ – 1st person present singular future from δοκιμάω (same as δοκιμάζω), I assay, test. An example of the Attic future. ὄν ἐὰν εἴπω σοι – an indefinite clause
5	κατεβίβασεν – 3rd person singular aorist from καταβιβάζω, I lead down, bring down λάψη – 3rd person singular aorist subjunctive from λάπτω, I lap with the tongue κύων – dog στήσεις – 2nd person singular weak aorist (transitive) from ἵστημι, I stand, place γόνατα – knee μεταστήσεις – 2nd person singular weak aorist (transitive) from μεθίστημι, I remove, transfer
6	τριακόσιοι – three hundred ἐπίλοιπος – remainder ἐκαμψαν – 3rd person plural aorist from κάμπτω, I bend, bow down
7	ἀποτρέχτω – 3rd person singular present imperative from ἀποτρέχω, I hurry <i>or</i> run away
8	ἐπισιτισμός ὁ – provisions κερατίνας – of horn; strictly speaking an adjective but here used substantively σκήνωμα – dwelling, lodging ἐκράτισεν – 3rd person plural aorist from κρατέω, I hold, grasp, seize ὑποκάτωθεν – below, under
9	ἀναστα – 2nd person singular strong aorist (intransitive) imperative from ἀνίστημι, I stand up, get up κατάβηθι – 2nd person singular aorist imperative from καταβαίνω, I go down τάχος – quickly; though it is, strictly speaking, a noun, it can be used adverbially, as here ἐντεῦθεν – from here; the suffix <i>θεν</i> is often used to denote place from, as in οἴκοθεν. from home παρέδωκα – 1st person singular aorist from παραδίδωμι, I hand over, deliver
10	Φαρα – Phurah (AV), Purah (NIV) παιδάριον – young boy, child; here, servant
11	ἀκουση – 2nd person singular future from ἀκούω, I hear ἰσχύσουσιν – 3rd person plural future from ἰσχύω, I have power, am competent, am able πεντήκοντα – fifty
12	Αμαληκ – Amalek ἀνατολῶν – of the east παρεμβεβλήκεισαν – 3rd person plural perfect from παρεμβάλλω, I encamp ἀκρίς – locust καμήλος – camel ἄμμος – sand
13	ἐξηγέομαι – I relate, I relate at length πλησίος – neighbour ἐνύπιον – dream ἐνυπιάσθην – 1st person singular aorist middle from ἐνυπιάζομαι, I dream, passive used as middle μαγίς – cake

	κριθίνου – made of barley flour κυλιομένη – present passive participle from κυλίω, I roll σκηνῆς – tent ἐπάταξεν – 3rd person singular aorist from πατάσσω, I hit, strike κατέστρεψεν – 3rd person singular aorist from καταστρέφω, I upset, overturn, destroy, ruin ἔπεσεν – 3rd person singular aorist from πίπτω, I fall
14	ρόμφαία – sword, large broad sword Ιωας – Joash
15	διήγησιν – narrative, account ἐνυπνίου – dream σύγκρισιν – compounding, comparing, comparison, explanation προσεκύνησεν – 3rd person singular aorist from προσκυνέω, I worship ἐπέστρεψεν – 3rd person singular aorist from ἐπιστρέφω, I turn, turn around, turn back
16	διεἴλεν – 3rd person singular aorist from διαίρω, I take apart, divide, cleave in twain ἀρχάς – body of troops, as used in Βασικείων Γ 13:17, here, parts κερατίνας – made of horn ὕδριας – water-pot, pitcher λαμπάδας – torch, lamp, beacon-light
17	παρεμβολῆς – encampment ἐὰν ποιήσω, οὕτως ποιήσετε – not a conditional clause, an indefinite clause; ποιήσω, ποιήσετε are not future, they are subjunctive.
18	σαλπιῶ – 1st person singular future from σαλπίζω, I sound a trumpet; this is the Attic future ἐρεῖτε – 2nd person plural from λέγω, I say
19	ἐγέρσει – awakening ἤγειρεν – 3rd person singular aorist from ἐγείρω, I raise ἐξετίναξαν – 3rd person plural aorist from ἐκτινάσσω, I shake out, expel
20	συνέτριψαν – 3rd person plural aorist from συντρίβω, I rub together ἀριστερᾷ - left (hand) ἀνέκραξαν – 3rd person plural aorist from ἀνακράζω, I cry out, lift up the voice Ῥομφαία – sword
21	ἐσήμαναν – 3rd person plural aorist from σημαίνω, I show by a sign, indicate, point out
22	Βαιθασεττα - Beth-shittah (MT <i>Bêt haššittâ</i>; LXX Βαιθασεττα, Βηθσεεδτα; literally “house of [the] acacia”) is a town of unknown location along the Midianites’ flight from Gideon’s army (Judg 7:22), which began near the Hill of Moreh (Judg 7:1) and went southeast toward the Jordan River. The other three towns in v. 22 appear to be in Transjordan, but Gideon does not cross the river until Judg 8:4. Thus, Beth-shittah may be Beit Hashita, about 9.6 km northwest of Beth-shan συνηγμένη – perfect passive participle from συνάγω, I bring together, gather together χείλους – usually lip, but applied to things, edge, brink, rim, perhaps ridge Αβελμεουλα - Abel-meholah (Hebrew: אַבֶּל־מְחֹלָה, <i>Avel Mehola</i>) was an ancient city frequently mentioned in the Hebrew Bible . It is best known for being the birthplace and residence of the prophet Elisha. It is traditionally located near the Jordan River, south of Beit-She'an. The text

indicates that Abel-meholah was seen as a region with a defined border, west of the Jordan River and south of Beit-She'an.

Ταβαθ

23 Νεφθαλιμ – Naphtali

Ασηρ

Μανασση – Manasseh

24 ὀρίω - boundary

Εφραιμ – Ephraim

Κατάβητε – 2nd person plural aorist imperative from καταβαίνω, I go *or* come down

συνάντησιν – meeting

Μαδιαμ – Midian

Βαιθβηρα

25 Ωρηβ – Oreb

Ζηβ – Zeb

πέραν – on the other side, across

7.1.8 Βίβλος Η

7.1.9 Βίβλος Θ

7.2 Vaticanus

7.2.1 Βίβλος Α

7.2.2 Βίβλος Β

7.2.3 Βίβλος Γ

7.2.4 Βίβλος Δ

7.2.5 Βίβλος Ε

7.2.6 Βίβλος Ϛ'

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7.2.7 Βίβλος Z

7.2.8 Βίβλος H

7.2.9 Βίβλος Θ

8 Notes for the Vulgate Text

8.1 Caput VI

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9 Notes for the Syriac Text

10 Translation

10.1 Βίβλος Z

¹ And Jerubbaal (he is Gideon) rose early and all the people with him and encamped in the land of Aroed, and the encampment of the Midian and Amalekites was to the north from the hill of Moreh. ² And the Lord said to Gideon, 'The people with you are many so that I cannot deliver Midian into their hand, lest Israel boast and say to me *my hand saved me*.' ³ And the Lord said to him 'Speak unto the ears of the people saying *is anyone timid and fearful? Let him turn away*. And 22,000 departed from from the hill of Galaad and turned away from the people and 10,000 remained. ⁴ And the Lord said to Gideon, 'Even now the people are great; lead them to the water and I shall test them there; and it will be that whomever I say to you *this one will go with you, he will go with you* and whomever I say to you *this one will not go with you, he will not go with you*'. ⁵ And he lead the people down to the water, and the Lord said to Gideon 'All who lap the water with their tongue, as though a dog laps, place him alone, and all who kneel upon their knees to drink, place them with another'. ⁶ And it came about that the number of all who lapped with the tongue was 300 and the remainder of the people knelt down on their knees to drink the water. ⁷ And the Lord said to Gideon, 'To the three hundred men who lapped the water I shall save you and I shall deliver the Midianites into your hand and let the people every man return to his own place'. ⁸ And he took the provisions of the people in their hand and their horns and he sent all the men of Israel to their own dwellings but he held back the three hundred. The encampment of the Midianites was below in the valley.

⁹ And it happened that in that night the Lord said to him 'Get up and go down quickly from here to the encampment because I have given it into your hand; ¹⁰ if you are wary of going down, you and Phara your servant should go down into the camp ¹¹ and listen to what they are saying; and afterwards your hands will be able and you will go down into the camp'. And he and Phara went down to the part of the fifti in the camp. ¹² And the Midianites and the Amalekites and all the sone of the east encamped in the valley like crowd of locusts and their camels were without number but they were like the sand which is at the edge of the sea. ¹³ And Gideon entered and behold, a man was explaining to his neighbour a dream and said 'hear the dream which I dreamt, and behold, a cake of bread was rolled into the camp of the Midiand and came up to the tent of Midian and struck it and rjuined it and the camp fell'. ¹⁴ And his neighbour said, 'Isn't this the sword of Gideon and of Joash the man of Israel; the Lord has delivered into his hand Midian and the whole camp'. ¹⁵ And it happened that as Gideon heard the account of the dream and the explanation, he worshipped the Lord and turned back to the camp of Israelites and said 'Get up, because the Lord has deliverfed into your hands the Midianite camp'. ¹⁶ And he divided the three hundred into three parts and gave horns into the hands of everyone and empty pitchers and lamps in the middle of the pitchers. ¹⁷ And he sadi to them, 'Watch me and thus shall you do; and behold, I shall go into the middle of the camp and it wil be that whatever I shall do, thus will you do. ¹⁸ And I will sound the horn, and everone with me and you will saond your horns and you in a circle around the camp will say For the Lord and Gideon'. ¹⁹ And Gideon and a hundred men with him entered the camp

11 Commentary

12 Vocabulary Greek - English

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